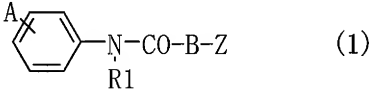
AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

The following listing of claims replaces all previous listings of claims presented in the application:

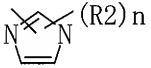
Claim 1 (original): A compound represented by formula (1):

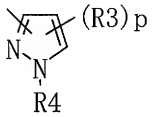


(wherein,

R1 represents a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted,

A represents an imidazolyl group or a pyrazolyl group represented by the following formulae:





(wherein

R2 and R3 represent a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted by G1,

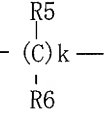
R4 represents a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted by G1, a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by G1, or a benzoyl group which may be substituted by G1,

n represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 3,

p represents 0 or an integer of 1 or 2, and

R2 and R3 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when n and p are 2 or more),

B represents a group represented by the following formula:



(wherein

R5 and R6 each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group, a C_{2-6} alkenyl group, a C_{2-6} alkynyl group, a C_{2-6} alkenyloxy group, a C_{2-6} alkynloxy group, a C_{1-6} acyloxy group, or a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl group, or a phenyl group which may have a substituent,

k represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 15, and

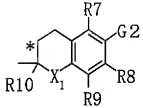
R5 and R6 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when k is 2 or more), and

Z represents a chroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a thiochroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzothiophene-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, or a 1,3-benzoxathiol-2-yl group which is substituted by G2,

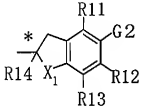
G1 represents a cyano group, a formyl group, a hydroxyl group, an amino group, a dimethylamino group, or a halogen atom,

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR (wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

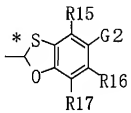
Claim 2 (original): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1, wherein z is a group represented by the following formula (A), (B) or (C):



(A)



(B)



(C)

(wherein

* represents an asymmetric carbon atom,

X1 represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom,

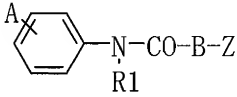
R7 to R17 each independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR

(wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent)).

Claim 3 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1, wherein A is 1-imidazolyl or 1-H-pyrazole-5-yl which is substituted at the fourth position on the benzene ring.

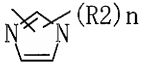
Claim 4 (withdrawn): A production process of a compound represented by formula (1): (wherein,

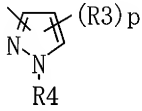


(1)

R1 represents a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted,

A represents an imidazolyl group or a pyrazolyl group represented by the following formulae:





(wherein

R2 and R3 represent a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted by G1,

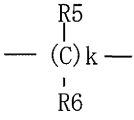
R4 represents a hydrogen atom or a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl group which may be substituted by G1, a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by G1, or a benzoyl group which may be substituted by G1,

n represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 3,

p represents 0 or an integer of 1 or 2, and

R2 and R3 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when n and p are 2 or more),

B represents a group represented by the following formula:



(wherein

R5 and R6 each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group, a C_{2-6} alkenyl group, a C_{2-6} alkynyl group, a C_{2-6} alkenyloxy group, a C_{2-6} alkynloxy group, a C_{1-6} acyloxy group, or a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl group, or a phenyl group which may have a substituent,

k represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 15, and

R5 and R6 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when k is 2 or more),

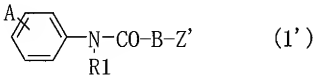
Z represents a chroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a thiochroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzothiophene-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, or a 1,3-benzoxathiol-2-yl group which is substituted by G2,

G1 represents a cyano group, a formyl group, a hydroxyl group, an amino group, a dimethylamino group, or a halogen atom, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR (wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent),

comprising:

a step 1 in which a compound represented by the following formula (1')

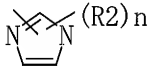


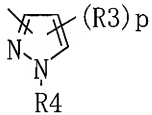
(1')

(wherein

R1 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted,

A represents an imidazolyl group or a pyrazolyl group represented by the following formulae:





(wherein

R2 and R3 represent a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1,

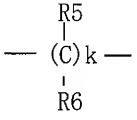
R4 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by G1, or a benzoyl group which may be substituted by G1,

n represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 3,

p represents 0 or an integer of 1 or 2, and

R2 and R3 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when n and p are 2 or more)),

B represents a group represented by the following formula:



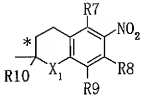
(wherein

R5 and R6 each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group, a C_{2-6} alkenyl group, a C_{2-6} alkynyl group, a C_{2-6} alkenyloxy group, a C_{2-6} alkynloxy group, a C_{1-6} acyloxy group, or a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl group, or a phenyl group which may have a substituent,

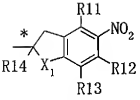
k represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 15, and

R5 and R6 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when k is 2 or more), and

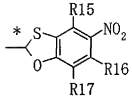
Z' is represented by the following formula (A)', (B)', or (C)':



(A)'



(B)'



(C)'

(wherein

* represents an asymmetric carbon atom,

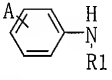
X1 represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom,

R7 to R17 each independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR

(wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent))

is produced by reacting an amine compound represented by formula (2):

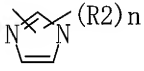


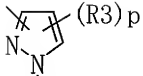
(2)

(wherein

R1 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted, and

A represents an imidazolyl group or a pyrazolyl group represented by the following formulae:





(wherein

R2 and R3 represent a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1,

R4 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by G1, or a benzoyl group which may be substituted by G1,

n represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 3,

p represents 0 or an integer of 1 or 2, and

R2 and R3 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when n and p are 2 or more))

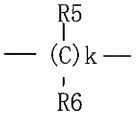
with a compound represented by the following formula (3):

YOC-B-Z' (3)

(wherein

Y represents a hydroxyl group or a halogen atom,

B represents a group represented by the following formula:



(wherein

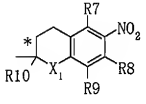
R5 and R6 each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group, a C_{2-6} alkenyl group, a C_{2-6} alkynyl group, a C_{2-6} alkenyloxy group, a C_{2-6} alkynloxy group, a C_{1-6} acyloxy group, or a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl group, or a phenyl group which may have a substituent,

k represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 15, and

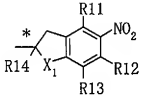
R5 and R6 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when k is 2 or more)

and

Z' is represented by the following formula (A)', (B)', or (C)':



(A)'



(B)'

(C)'

(wherein

* represents an asymmetric carbon atom,

X1 represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom,

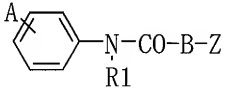
R7 to R17 each independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR

(wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent)); and

a step 2 in which the nitro compound produced in the step 1 is converted to an amino group using a reducing agent.

Claim 5 (original): An antioxidant comprising as its active ingredient at least one compound represented by formula (1):

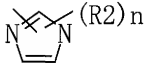


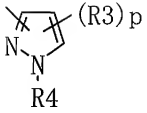
(1)

(wherein

R1 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted,

A represents an imidazolyl group or a pyrazolyl group represented by the following formulae:





(wherein

R2 and R3 represent a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1,

R4 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may be substituted by G1, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group which may be substituted by G1, or a benzoyl group which may be substituted by G1,

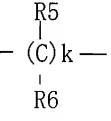
n represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 3,

p represents 0 or an integer of 1 or 2, and

R2 and R3 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when n and p are 2 or more)),

B represents a group represented by the following formula:

(wherein



R5 and R6 each independently represents a hydrogen atom, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a halogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group, a C_{2-6} alkenyl group, a C_{2-6} alkynyl

group, a C_{2-6} alkenyloxy group, a C_{2-6} alkynloxy group, a C_{1-6} acyloxy group, or a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl group, or a phenyl group which may have a substituent,

k represents 0 or an integer of 1 to 15, and

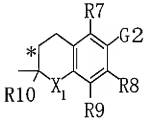
R5 and R6 may be identical to each other, or different from each other, when k is 2 or more),

Z represents a chroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a thiochroman-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, a 2,3-dihydrobenzothiophene-2-yl group which is substituted by G2, or a 1,3-benzoxathiol-2-yl group which is substituted by G2,

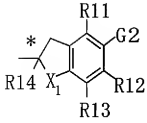
G1 represents a cyano group, a formyl group, a hydroxyl group, an amino group, a dimethylamino group, or a halogen atom, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR (wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

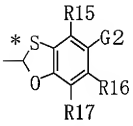
Claim 6 (original): An antioxidant according to claim 5, wherein in formula (1) z is represented by the following formula (A), (B), or (C):



(A)



(B)



(C)

(wherein

* represents an asymmetric carbon atom,

X1 represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom,

R7 to R17 each independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-6} alkyl group, and

G2 is represented by the following formula: NHR

(wherein R represents a hydrogen atom, a C_{1-6} alkylcarbonyl group, or a benzoyl group which may have a substituent)).

Claim 7 (withdrawn): A kidney disease, cerebrovascular or cardiovascular disease treatment agent characterized by comprising the antioxidant according to claim 6.

Claim 8 (withdrawn): A cerebral infarction treatment agent characterized by comprising the antioxidant according to claim 6.

Claim 9 (withdrawn): A retinal oxidation disorder inhibitor characterized by comprising the antioxidant according to claim 6.

Claim 10 (withdrawn): A retinal oxidation disorder inhibitor according to claim 9 for age-related macular degeneration or diabetic retinopathy.

Claim 11 (withdrawn): A lipoxygenase inhibitor characterized by comprising the antioxidant according to claim 6.

Claim 12 (withdrawn): A 20-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid (20-HETE) synthase inhibitor characterized by comprising the antioxidant according to claim 6.

Claim 13 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 2, wherein A is 1-imidazolyl or 1-H-pyrazole-5-yl which is substituted at the fourth position on the benzene ring.

Claim 14 (new): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1, wherein R1 is a hydrogen atom, A is 4-(1H-pyrazole-5-yl), k is 0, and Z is represented by the following formula: